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The Overseers of the Teams of Mules and Asses, *ugula sur_x-BAR.AN/IGI.NITA*

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Abstract. The administrative documents of Ebla record two genres of equids: IGI(.NITA/MUNUS), an abbreviation of ANŠE.IGI+ŠE(libir) “ass”, and (ANŠE.)BAR.AN /kúnga) “mule”, both provided to agricultural units. They were also used as draught animals for the chariots of the king, his sons, the queen, and the minister, according to the documents of the central administration. The “overseers of the teams of mules”, that is the charioteers in service at the Palace were 47 / 60 (*ARET* 20: 197), and 49 those who received a gift on the occasion of the celebration of the victory over Mari (TM.75.G.2280+). Here are listed the names of the charioteers dating the occurrences according to the minister to whom each document has to be dated. In case of annual documents, the year of the minister is given, and these data are collected in Table I.

Keywords. Ebla, overseers, prosopography, equids, ass, mule

Asses, (ANŠE.)IGI.NITA, and mules, (ANŠE.)BAR.AN (= kúnga), were the animals employed at Ebla for agricultural works according to the documents concerning the farming activity. Mules were in part purchased in the region of Nagar (Tell Brāk), east of the Ḫabur triangle.¹

Mules and male asses were also employed as draught animals for the chariots of the king, the minister, members of the royal family (including the queen and the princesses for some particular occasions) and several officials. The importance of the chariots as a means of war and for parade display is appraisable also considering that the stable of “the house of the king” received 40 kg of gold, 7 kg of silver, and 35 kg of copper on the occasion of an important distribution of goods (75.2280+).² This delivery is registered immediately after the weapons, the frontlets, and the blinkers received by the princes for their chariots.³

¹ On the equids at Ebla see Archi 2019.

² Note that 75.2280+ means TM.75.G.2280+, and so on.

³ See Archi 2019: 17.

The men in charge of the teams of animals for these chariots are often mentioned by names on the occasion of distribution of garments, a fact which is not paralleled by any other archive of the Ancient Near East.

A first list of these “overseers of the teams of mules / asses”, *ugula/lú sur_x-BAR.AN / (sur_x-)IGI.NITA*, has been given by the present writer in Archi 1988: 266-270. The following list gives first the name of the minister under whom the official was in service (Arr.: Arrukum, years 40-36 before the destruction of Ebla; Ibr.: Ibrium, years 35-18; I.Z.: Ibbi-zikir, years 17-1). In case of an annual document of Ibrium or Ibbi-zikir, this text is dated according to the year in which the minister was in office, e.g. [Ibr. 14]: Ibrium, year 14; [I.Z. 02]: Ibbi-zikir, year 2. The names of the overseers mentioned in these annual documents are collected in table I.

Note that s.-B.A. = *sur_x-BAR.AN* and I.N. = *IGI.NITA*

- ’À-gàr / ’À-ga-lu/ru*₁₂ *ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr./I.Z.): ARET III 61 V 12-13; ARET IV 6 obv. VII 4-6, X 1-13; 7 obv. IV 18-V 16; MEE 7 34 obv. III 22-23 (of Ibbi-zikir) [Ibr. 14]; MEE 12 35 rev. XVII 2-3 [I.Z. 8]; MEE 12 38 obv. II 30-31, XV 20-21 [I.Z. 09]; 75.2447 rev. I 12-13; 75.1962 rev. VII 9-11 (of prince Na’am-i-giš); 75.1797 obv. XII 11-14 (-ru₁₂ dumu-nita I-ti-ib; Ibr.).*
- ’À-lum* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET VIII 525 XVI 24-26 (of the king).*
- ’À-mi-lum* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET VIII 525 XVI 23-26 (of the king).*
- A-bù-^dKu-ra lú I-ti-^dGa-mi-iš* *ugula I.-N. (I.Z.): ARET VIII 529 obv. IX 19-22 (ugula {s.-B.A.} 2 IGI.NITA of the king); 75.2329 rev. IV 12-13 (ugula s.-B.A. of the king).*
- A-bù-NE* *ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): ARET XV 17 rev. V 10-13 (of the king).*
- ’A-du-nu* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2635 rev. V 1-3.*
- A-gi* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET I 6 rev. IX 15-17.*
- A-gi-su* *ugula I.-N. (I.Z.): 75.2329 rev. IV 11-13.*
- A-ma-lik* *ugula s.-B.A. GIŠ-GÍGIR.É (Ibr.): ARET XIX 9 rev. II 4-9.*
- A-mi-ni-bar-zú* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1917 rev. I 20-II 2 (of the king).*
- A-na* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1429 rev. II 7-9.*
- Ar-ba-nu* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.10187 obv. VI 12-14.*
- Ar-si-aḥ* *ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): ARET I 14 obv. X 2-7 (of Ibrium); ARET III 398 obv. I 2-4; 75.10197 obv. I 4-6.*
- A-wa-i-šar* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET II 15 obv. V 6-11 (of prince Iksub-damu).*
- A-wu-um* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2336 obv. IX 15-17.*
- A-za_x-bar-zú* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET III 61 V 6 (of the king); III 118 obv. IV 7-9 (of the king); ARET IV 20 rev. V 12-15 (of the king); 75.1436 obv. III 15-iv 3 (of the king); 75.1826+ rev. VI 4-7.*
- Ba-du-LUM / Bad/BE-du-LUM* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): ARET IV 3 obv. II 12-15 (of the king); IV 7 rev. VIII 7-13 (of Ibbi-zikir); ARET VIII obv. 522 IV 13-16 (of the king); VIII 525 rev. III 21-26; ARET IX 14 obv. IV 5-6; ARET XII 809 obv. V 11-13 (of the king); 75.1221 obv. III 11-14 (of the king); 75.1225 rev. I 5-7 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. I 20-II 2 (of the king); 75.2241 rev. VII 17-20 (of the king); 75.2251 obv. IX 5-7 (of the king); 75.2275 obv. VII 3-5 (of the king); 75.2371 obv. IV 1-3 (of the king); 75.10185 obv. III 2-3 (of the king).*
- Ba-du-nu* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): MEE 7 44 obv. XI 17-18; 75.1221 rev. V 9-12.*
- Ba-ga-ma* *ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr./I.Z.): ARET III 224 I 2-3; ARET IV 11 obv. VII 11-17 (of Ibrium); ARET XII 1154 III 7-9 (of Ibrium); ARET XIX 5 rev. VI 7-12 (of Ibrium); XIX 7 rev. II 2-6 (of Ibrium); XIX 12 obv. VIII 6-9 (of Ibrium); XIX 19 rev. I 16-II 5, IV 4-7 (of Ibrium); 75.1428 rev. I 6-9 (of Ibrium); 75.1701 obv. IV 4-6 (of Ibrium); 75.1791 rev. IV 4-6 (of Ibrium); 75.1797 rev. V 10-12 (of Ibrium); 75.1870 obv. IX 1-3 (of Ibrium); 75.1935 obv. XIV 11-14 (of Ibrium); 75.2406 rev. IV 18-19; 75.2462 obv. XV 15-16 [I.Z. 02]; 75.2464 rev. X 14-15 (of Ibrium) [Ibr. 03]; 75.2478 rev. IV 12-v 5 (of the king); 75.10079 rev. IX 12-17 (of the king).*
- Bar-i* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2270 obv. III 1-3 (of Ibbi-zikir).*
- Bar-zi* *ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2277 obv. XII 14-16 (of Ibbi-zikir).*
- Bir₅-ba-lum* *lú/ugula IGI.NITA (Ibr./I.Z.): MEE 10 21 XI 1-3 (of Ibrium); 75.2353 obv. I 17-19 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.2520 obv. VI 9-11 (of Ibrium).*

- Bù-da-i* ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2250 obv. V 21-23 (of prince Gadum); 75.2336 obv. VIII 20-22 (of prince Gadum).
Bù-DU₁₀ ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* III 61 V 11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1917 rev. II 4-11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1917 rev. IV 1-5 (of the king).
Dab₆-da-mu ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1729 rev. VII 9-11 (of prince Ilzi-damu).
Da-ni ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 523 XX 16-18 (of Ibdulu).
Daš-na ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* XII 1408 obv. VI 5-6.
Da-zi-ma-ad/du ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* III 61 V 10 (of Ibbi-zikir); MEE 12 35 obv. IX 21-22, rev. VIII 55-56 [I.Z. 08]; MEE 12 37 rev. XVIII 31-32 [I.Z. 09]; 75.1436 obv. IV 3-10 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1826+ rev. VI 5-7; 75.10160 rev. IX 10-11; 76.288+ obv. XI 20-21.
Du-bí lú/ugula B.A.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 29 obv. II 9-11; XV 31 obv. IV 28-29 (ugula).
Du-bí ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1917 rev. III 23-IV 5 (of the king).
Du-bí-zi-kir ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 14 obv. I 11-15 (of *Īr-NI-ba*).
Dur-BE ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* XII 949 obv. IV 4-5.
Dur-da-ar ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.2330 rev. VII 21-22.
EN-gi-lum ugula I.N. (Ibr.): *ARET* III 468 obv. IX 14-16; *ARET* XII 48 I' 2-3; 75.10082 obv. IX 14-16 (of Ibbi-zikir).
En-na-ba-al₆ (I.Z.): 75.2593 obv. XI 7-9 (of the king).
En-na-BE ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 21 obv. XI 10-13 (of *Du-bí-šum ur₄*); XV 26 obv. VII 16-18, rev. VIII 3-5 (of *Du-bí-šum ur₄*); XV 36 obv. VI' 5-7 (of *Du-bí-šum ur₄*).
En-na-BE ugula I.N.-I.N. (I.Z.): 75.1381 obv. VI 2-4 (of the king).
En-na-BE ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 522 obv. V 2-4 (of Ibbi-zikir); *ARET* XII 90 rev. II 5-7 (of Ibbi-zikir); XII 873 obv. II 2-4 (of Ibbi-zikir); MEE 12 37 obv. II 19-21 (of Ibbi-zikir) [I.Z. 09]; 75.1917 rev. II 3-11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1917 rev. IV 2-5 (of the king). 75.2277 obv. XI 13-16 (of Ibbi-zikir).
En-na-il lugal I.N. (pre-Arr.): *ARET* XIV 8 rev. III 1-3; XIV 14 rev. I 7-II 2; XIV 49 obv. VI 11-12 (ugula I.N.) (Arr.) *ARET* XV 54 rev. VII 1-2.
En-na-i/il ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr., I.Z.): *ARET* I 8 rev. XVI 6-9 (of the king); *ARET* III 61 V 9 (of Ibbi-Zikir); 75.1382 obv. VII 19-21 (of the king); 75.1436 obv. III 15-IV 3 (of the king); 75.1934 obv. VI 12-14 (of the king); 75.2478 rev. V 2-4 (of the king); 75.10079 rev. IX 13-17 (of the king).
GABA-da-mu ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): MEE 12 5 obv. VIII 9-10. lú B.A.-B.A.
Ga-ti ugula B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* IV 19 rev. VI 6-8 [I.Z. 01].
Gu-la-bù ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* VIII 526 obv. XIV 16-18 (of Dubuḫu-Hadda).
Gul-da-mu ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1729 rev. VII 9-11 (of prince Ilzi-damu); 75.2250 obv. V 30-VI 2 (of prince Ilzi-damu).
Gú-li ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 44 obv. V 7-13 (DU *Ar-mi-um^{ki}* ... maškim-*sù*).
Gur-da-LUM ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 4 rev. IX 19-25 (of the king); *ARET* XII 946 obv. II 13 (*G.* son of *Ru₁₂-zú-i*); 75.1916 obv. I 2-4 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. I 19-II 2 (of the king); 75.2371 obv. X 3-5 (of the king).
Gú-šu ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 6 rev. XII 17-25 (of Ibbi-zikir); *ARET* IV 9 obv. V 10-13 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1436 obv. IV 6-10 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1917 rev. II 8-11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.10201 obv. X 20-21 [I.Z. 04]
Ḫa-za-an lú I.N. (Ibr.): *ARET* I 6 rev. VII 11-14.
Hu-ba-an/nu ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 10 rev. II 11-13; *ARET* III 61 V 2 (of the king); III 457 obv. II 1-2 (of the king); *ARET* IV 1 obv. X 3-6 (of the king); *ARET* VIII 522 obv. IV 10-16 (of the king); VIII 525 rev. I 6-8 (of the king); VIII 525 rev. III 19-26 (of the king); VIII 532 rev. VI 13-15 (of the king); *ARET* XII 751 I 12-14 (of the king); XII 759 rev. III 2-3; *ARET* XX 6 rev. I 5-7 (of the king); XX 7 obv. III 15-16; XX 21 obv. X 5-7; 75.1221 obv. III 8-14 (of the king); 75.1252 obv. XIV 6-8 (of the king); 75.1356 rev. V 6-8: (of the king); 75.1436 obv. III 12-IV 2 (of the king); 75.1729 obv. V 2-4 (of the king); 75.1890 obv. VIII 1-3 (of the king); 75.1916 rev. III 2-4 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. I 17-II 2 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. IV 2-5 (of the king); 75.2277 rev. V 5-7 (of the king); 75.2242 rev. V 16-18 (of the king); 75.2243 rev. I 11-13 (of the king);

75.2336 obv. XII 6-8 (of the king); 75.2370 obv. VIII 4-6 (of the king); 75.2372 rev. III 24-IV 2 (of the king); 75.2432 obv. I 13-II 2 (of the king); 75.2438+2623 rev. V 3-5 (of the king); 75.2523 rev. I 8-10 (of the king); 75.10187 obv. VII 12-14 (of the king); 75.10272 obv. VII 2-4 (of the king).

Ib-du-ma-lik ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 26 obv. X 15-17.

Ib-du-^dRa-sa-ap ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* III 901 I 2-3; *ARET* XV 15 obv. VI 10-12; XV 29 obv. XII 15-17; XV 37 rev. IX 8-10; XV 40 obv. VI 14-15.

Ib-dur-i-šar ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 522 obv. IV 21-V 4; 75.1221 obv. VII 1-2 (of prince Ir'aq-damu); 75.1917 rev. II 9-11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.2649 obv. XI 18-20 (of Ibbi-zikir).

Ib-du-ra ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* XII 818 rev. II 2-3.

Ib-dur-i ugula s.-B.A.: 75.1827+ rev. VI 2-3.

Ib-ga-i/il ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr./I.Z.): *ARET* I 4 rev. IX 19-25 (of the king); I 15 rev. VI 10-VII 1; *ARET* III 61 V 4-6 (of the king); III 108 VIII 5-6; III 877 rev. III 6'-7'; *ARET* IV 7 rev. V 10-16, VII 20-VIII 6; IV 18 obv. VIII 8-15 (of the king); 75.1416 rev. X 4-5; 75.1436 obv. III 14-IV 3 (of the king); 75.1826+ rev. VI 4-7; 75.1917 rev. I 19-II 2 (of the king); 75.1942 obv. XI 6-7; 75.2406 rev. IV 15-16; 75.2430 obv. VIII 9-11 (of Ibrium); 75.2478 rev. IV 13-V 5 (of the king); 75.2502 obv. VI 18-20 (of the king) [Ibr. 15]; 75.2504 obv. II 6-8 (of the king); 75.10074 obv. XX 18-19 [I.Z. 06]; 75.10234 obv. V 10-12; 75.10275 rev. V 7-9 (of the queen).

Ib-ḥur-i ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1436 obv. IV 8-10 (of Ibbi-zikir).

Ib-NI-LUM ugula I.N.-I.N. (I.Z.): 75.1381 obv. V 19-VI 4 (of the king).

I-i-bu₁₆ lú I.N. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 6 rev. IX 16-17.

Ì-lum-ak ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 42 obv. VI 6-9 (of *En-na-BE*).

Ì-lum-BAL ugula s.-B.A. 1.) (Ibr.): 75.2166 rev. II 10-12 (of Ibrium); 75.2456 rev. XIV 20-22 (of Ibrium); 75.2478 rev. V 1-4 (of the king); 75.2503 obv. XI 7-9 (of Ibrium).

2.) (I.Z.): 75.2477 obv. VIII 2-3; 75.10079 rev. IX 14-17 (of the king).

3.) (I.Z.): 75.1729 rev. VII 15-17 (of prince NE.ḪAR-damu); 75.2250 obv. VI 6-8 (of prince NE.ḪAR-damu); 75.2336 obv. IX 11-13 (of prince NE.ḪAR-damu);

In-gàr lú/ugula B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 3 rev. X 6-8; I 6 rev. IX 9-22; *ARET* II 23 obv. III 1-rev. I 4; *ARET* IV 6 rev. X 17-XI 1; IV 9 obv. IX 7-10; 14 rev. VII 23-VIII 11; IV 21 obv. IV 10-12; 75.1253+ rev. VI 4-5; 75.10074 obv. XXVII 10-11 [I.Z. 06]; 75.10202 rev. XIV 23-26 [I.Z. 13]; 10187 obv. VII (lú, "son", of Adamu).

Ìr-am₆-ma-lik ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XII 298 obv. V 2-3; *ARET* XV 5 obv. II 9-12 (of the king); XV 34 obv. XII 7-9; 75.10050+ obv. XVII 2-4.

Ìr-PĚŠ-zé Dur-ri^{ki} ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1971 rev. II 5-11 (of Ibbi-zikir).

Ìr-ba-šu/sum ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1429 rev. II 8-9; 75.2336 obv. IX 8-9; 75.2250 obv. VI 3-5 (of prince Irkab-rizu).

Ìr-da-lum ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* XII 949 obv. IV 3-5.

Ìr-i-ba ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): 75.2467 obv. VI 13-15 (of *Zú-ba-lum*).

Ìr-i-ba ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 1.) *ARET* III 113 II 3-4; III 463 rev. III 3-4; *ARET* XII 90 rev. II 2-4 (of the king); MEE 12 36 obv. XXX 4-6 (of the king) [I.Z. 10]; 75.1422 obv. VIII 1-2; 75.1755 obv. II 10-11; 75.1821 rev. II 8-10 (of the king); 75.1827+ obv. VIII 5-6; 75.1917 rev. I 15-II 2 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. III 24-IV 5 (of the king); 75.2250 obv. V 24-26; 75.2406+ obv. IX 19-20; 75.2418 rev. IX 7-9 (of the king); 75.2507 obv. XIII 30-31 [I.Z. 11]; 75.10201 obv. XIX 7-8 [I.Z. 04];

2.) (I.Z.): 75.1436 obv. IV 4-10 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.2339 rev. III 8-10 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.2372 rev. III 17-19 (of Ibbi-zikir);

3.) (I.Z.): 75.1729 rev. VII 12 (of prince Irkab-rizu); 75.2336 obv. VIII 23-IX 1: (of prince [X]-damu); 75.2433+2509 obv. V 14-16: (lú *A-da-ra-gú*).

I-šar ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 527 XX 15-17 (of Ibbi-zikir).

I-ti-^dGa-mi-iš ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 529 obv. IX 20-21 (ugula s.-B.A. 2 IGI.NITA en); *ARET* XX 6 obv. VIII 15-16; 75.1381 obv. V 18-VI 4 (ugula I.N.-I.N. of the king); 75.1416 obv. VIII 7-10 (ugula s.-B.A. 2 IGI.NITA en); 75.2336 obv. IX 14-17; 10121 obv. VII 16-18 (lú 2 IGI.NITA of the king); 75.10281 rev. VI 6-8 (lú 2 IGI.NITA of the king).

- I-ti-ib* ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): *ARET* XIX 19 rev. I 8-15; 75.1797 obv. XII 13-14.
- I-ti-NE* ugula I.N.-I.N. (I.Z.): 75.1381 obv. VI 1-4 (of the king).
- I-ti^dRa-sa-ap* (I.Z.): *ARET* II 15 obv. V 6-11 (of prince Iksub-damu); 75.2336 obv. IX 14-17.
- I-ti-um* of *Ar-mi^{ki}* ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 17 obv. II 3-8.
- Kam₄da-mu* ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 9 rev. VIII 4-6.
- Lu-a-i* s.-IGI.NITA (of the king): *ARET* XII 138 II' 6'-8'.
- Lu-a-ma-lik* ugula s.-B.A. GIŠ-gígir-É.SIKI (Ibr.): *ARET* XIX 2 obv. IX' 15-X' 3.
- Me/Mi-ga-i* ugula I.N. / s.-B.A. (Ibr./I.Z.): *ARET* III 468 obv. IX 15-17 (of Ibrium); *ARET* VIII 522 obv. IV 12-16 (of the king); VIII 525 rev. III 23-26 (of the king); *ARET* XII 528 rev. III' 2-3: *Mi-ga-i* lú 2 IGI.NITA; 75.1221 obv. III 10-14 (of the king); 75.1917 rev. II 7-11 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.2241 rev. VII 16-20 (of the king); 75.2275 obv. VII 2-5 (of the king); 75.2438+2623 rev. VI 9-11 (of the king).
- Mi-na-i* ugula s.-B.A.: 75.1221 obv. III 10-14 (of the king).
- Na-zú-mu* lú B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 37 rev. IV 7-9.
- NI-a-lu/ru₁₂* ugula s.-B.A. / ugula I.N. (Ibr./I.Z.): *ARET* IV 15 rev. X 10-13 (of Ibrium); 25 obv. IV 2-9 (ugula s.-B.A. 2 IGI.NITA en); 75.1826+ rev. VII 6-7; 75.2164 obv. II 8-10 (ugula IGI.NITA of the king).
- NI-na-du* ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): *MEE* 7 34 rev. IV 4-8 (of Gir-damu, son of Ibrium) [Ibr. 14]
- Puzur₄(ra)-ma-lik* ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 4 rev. IX 19-25 (of the king); I 6 rev. XII 17-25 (of Ibbi-zikir); *ARET* IV 1 obv. III 6-9 (of the king); *ARET* VIII 522 obv. IV 11-16 (of the king); VIII 525 rev. III 20-26; 75.1221 obv. III 9-14 (of the king); 75.1436 obv. IV 7-10 (of Ibbi-zikir); 75.1917 rev. I 18-ii 2 (of the king); 75.2337 obv. V 1-3 (of the king); 75.2371 obv. III 20-iv 3 (of the king); 75.2499 obv. IX 4-6 (of Dusigu, the mother of the king); 75.2542 rev. VIII 10-11; 75.10229 obv. VIII 11-13 (of the king).
- Puzur₄ra-i* šeš Šu-NE ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): 75.2269 obv. VIII 2-4.
- Puzur₄ri* (I.Z.): *ARET* III 118 obv. IV 8-9 (of the king); 75.1918 rev. III 11-12 [I.Z. 05]
- Rt-ba-il* ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* III 31 obv. II 9-10; III 567 IV 2-3; *ARET* XV 15 obv. 1-3.
- Rt-i-ma-lik* lú B.A. (Arr./Ibr.): *ARET* XIV 55 obv. V 12-13; *ARET* XV 10 rev. VI 2-7; XV 14 obv. VI 7-10, XI 7-9; XV 15 obv. V 4-6, VIII 9-11; XV 33 obv. II 18-20; *MEE* 2 12 rev. IV 4-5; 75.1379 rev. VII 3-4.
- Ru₁₂zi-iš-lu* ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* VIII 521 rev. VII 4-6 (of prince Ir' aq-damu); *ARET* XII 609 II 5; 75; 75.10234 obv. V 8-11: (lú *Ib-ga-i*; of prince Ir' aq-damu).
- Ru₁₂zú/zu-i/il* ugula s.-B.A. 1.) (Ibr.): *ARET* I 14 obv. X 2-7 (-zu-; of Ibrium); *ARET* III 61 V 3 (of the king); III 108 V 4'-6' (of the king); *ARET* IV 12 rev. VI 5-9 (-zu-; of Ibrium); 15 rev. VIII 10-16 (of Ibrium); *ARET* XII 150 I 2-3; XII 162 II 2-4 (of the king); XII 897 I 3-4; *ARET* XIX 3 obv. XII 11-14 (-zu-; of Ibrium); XIX 5 rev. VI 7-12 (-zu-; of Ibrium); XIX 20 obv. II 4-5 (-zu-; of Ibrium); *MEE* 2 25 obv. VIII 8-10: (of Ibrium); 75.1389 obv. XII 11-13 (of the king); 75.1428 rev. I 5-9 (of Ibrium); 75.1524 obv. IV 9-11 (of the king); 75.1701 obv. XII 5-7 (of Ibrium); 75.1791 rev. IV 2-6 (of Ibrium); 2406 rev. VII 5-7; 75.2464 rev. X 10-11 [Ibr. 03]; 2478 rev. IV 11-V 4 (of the king).
- Ru₁₂zú-i/il* ugula s.-B.A. 2.) (I.Z.): *ARET* I 7 rev. XIV 3-9; *ARET* IV 8 obv. I 5-11; IV 14 obv. VIII 6-9 (of the king); 75.1946 obv. VII 13-15 (of the king); 75.3887+ (= *ARET* III 795+) obv. III 3-4; 75.10059 obv. III 4-5; 75.10079 rev. IX 11-17 (of the king); 75.10088+ obv. I 8-9 [I.Z. 03]; 75.10187 rev. IV 5-7 (of the king).
- Sa/Sá-mi-um* ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): *ARET* I 7 rev. XV 15-21 (of the king); *ARET* VIII 522 obv. IV 14-16 (of the king); *ARET* XII 609 II 1-3 (of the king); 75.1221 obv. III 12-14.
- Su-wa-si* ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* II 32 rev. IV 4-11
- Ša-nu-ni-a* ugula s.-B.A. (I.Z.): 75.1729 rev. VII 6-8 (of prince Ibte-damu); 75.2250 obv. V 27-29 (of prince Ibte-damu).
- Še-BAL/KUL(numun?) ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr./I.Z.): *ARET* I 4 obv. IX 19-25 (-BAL; of the king); I 10 obv. II 13-III 3 (-KUL; of the king); *ARET* III 61 V 6' (-KUL; of the king); *ARET* XII 609 II 6 (-KUL); *ARET* XIX 15 obv. II 2-5 (-BAL; of the king); *ARET* XX 9 obv. VII 10-12 (-?; of the king); *MEE* 10 29 rev. VII 13-15 (-KUL; of the king) [I.Z. 05]; 75.1777+ rev. XI 12-13 (-KUL); 75.1436 obv. III 13-IV 3 (-KUL; of the king); 75.1826+ rev. VI 3-7 (-KUL); 75.1917 rev. I 21-II 2 (-BAL; of the king); 75.2242 rev. V 15-18 (-KUL; of the king); 75.2339 rev. III 4-6 (-KUL; of the king); 75.10275 obv. X 2-4 (-KUL; of the king).

- Šu-NE ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): *ARET* XIX 19 rev. IV 13-V 2 (of the king); 75.1428 rev. I 7-9 (of Ibrium); 75.2269 obv. VIII 4-5; 75.2464 rev. X 19-21 (of the king) [Ibr. 03].
- Ti-ba-mu ugula s.-B.A.: *ARET* III 531 VIII 3-4.
- Ti-ti-na ugula s.-B.A. (pre-Arr./Arr.): 75.10050 (= *ARET* I 45+) obv. XVI 5-6; *ARET* XIV 8 obv. VI 4-6 (lugal); XIV 9 § 19 rev. IV 3-5 (lugal); XIV 14 obv. V 1-3; XIV 15 obv. I 1-4; XIV 32 obv. X 6-8.
- Û-KA-na-an ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* XV 11 rev. V 3-11 (of ugula Iš-da-má).
- Wa-na ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): *ARET* I 17 obv. X 1-4 (of Ibrium); *ARET* IV 15 obv. X 11-14 (of Ibrium); *ARET* XII 1037 obv. I 2-4 (of Ibrium); *ARET* XIX 3 obv. I 4-7 (of Ibrium); XIX 7 rev. II 2-6 (of Ibrium); XIX 14 obv. XIII 3-6 (of Ibrium); *MEE* 10 21 obv. XI 6-8 (of Ibrium); 75.1247+ rev. VI 16-18 (of Ibrium); 75.1771 obv. VI 5-6 (of Ibrium) [Ibr. 04]; 75.1935 obv. XIV 10-14 (of Ibrium); 75.2352+ obv. XII 10-11 [Ibr. 09]; 75.2416 rev. IV 11-13 (of Ibrium); 75.3052+ obv. XII 10-11 [Ibr. 05]; 75.12269+ obv. VIII 1-3 (lú B.A.-B.A.).
- Wa-rí-gu ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): 75.1783 obv. IX 1-5: (of Ruzi-damu lú-kar of Manuwat).
- Zàr-ù ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): 75.2478 rev. V 2-4 (of the king); 75.10079 rev. X 14-17 (of the king).
- Zi-ba-LUM ugula I.N. / ugula s.-B.A. (Ibr.): *ARET* III 468 obv. IX 12-16; *ARET* IV 10 obv. I 10-II 12 (of Ibrium); 75.1772 obv. X 9-11 (of Ibrium); 75.2503 rev. I 13-15 (of Ibrium); 75.10155 rev. IV 3-5 (of Ibrium).
- Zú-ne/ni ugula s.-B.A. (Arr.): *ARET* III 795 III 2-3 (-ne); *ARET* XV 15 obv. IV 5-8 (-ni; of the king); XV 18 rev. V 12-VI 2 (-ni; of the king); XV 33 obv. XII 5-7; 75.3887+ (= *ARET* III 795+) obv. III 6 (-ne).

Table 1: The overseers of teams of mules mentioned in annual documents.

Annual Text	Year	Names of the oversees of the teams of mules
75.2464 rev. X 10-21	Ibr. 03	<i>Ru</i> ₁₂ -zu-il ugula s.-B.A. <i>Ba-ga-ma</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>Ib-rí-um</i> Šu-NE ugula s.-B.A. en
75.1771 obv. VI 5-6	Ibr. 04	<i>Wa-na</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>Ib-rí-um</i>
75.3052+ obv. XII 10-11	Ibr. 05	<i>Wa-na</i> ugula s.-B.A.
75.2359 rev. V 10-11	Ibr. 09	<i>Wa-na</i> ugula s.-B.A.
<i>MEE</i> 7 34 obv. III 22-23 rev. IV 4-8	Ibr. 14	’ <i>À-gàr</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>I-bí-zi-kir</i> NI-na-du ugula s.-B.A. <i>Gi-ir-da-mu</i> d.-n. <i>Ib-rí-um</i>
75.2502 obv. VI 18-20	Ibr. 15	<i>Ib-ga-i</i> ugula s.-B.A. en
75.2462 rev. XV 15-16	I.Z. 02	<i>Ba-ga-ma</i> ugula s.-B.A.
75.10088+ obv. I 8-9	I.Z. 03	<i>Ru</i> ₁₂ -zú-i ugula s.-B.A.
75.10201 obv. X 20-21 XIX 7-8	I.Z. 04	<i>Gú-šu</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>Ìr-i-ba</i> ugula s.-B.A.
<i>MEE</i> 10 29 r. III 11-12 VII 13-15	I.Z. 05	<i>Puzur</i> ₄ -ra-ma-lik ugula s.-B.A. Še-BAL ugula s.-B.A. en
75.10074 obv. XX 18-19 XXVII 10-11	I.Z. 06	<i>Ib-ga-i</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>In-gàr</i> ugula s.-B.A.
<i>MEE</i> 12 35 obv. IX 21-22, r. VIII 55-56 XVII 2-3	I.Z. 08	<i>Da-zi-ma-ad/du</i> ugula s.-B.A. ’ <i>À-gàr</i> ugula s.-B.A.
<i>MEE</i> 12 37 obv. II 19-21 obv. II 30-31, XV 20-21 rev. XVIII 31-32	I.Z. 09	<i>En-na-BE</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>I-bí-zi-kir</i> ’ <i>À-gàr</i> ugula s.-B.A. <i>Da-zi-ma-du</i> ugula s.-B.A.
<i>MEE</i> 12 36 obv. XXX 4-6	I.Z. 10	<i>Ìr-i-ba</i> ugula s.-B.A. en DU.DU <i>si-in Na-gàr</i> ^{ki}
75.2507 obv. XIII 30-31	I.Z. 11	<i>Ìr-i-ba</i> ugula s.-B.A.
75.10202 rev. XIV 23-26	I.Z. 13	<i>In-gàr</i> ugula s.-B.A. DU.DU <i>Ma-rí</i> ^{ki}

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